

**Following are the borrowed features of constitution from different countries.**

From U.K.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nominal Head – President (like Queen)</li> <li>• Cabinet System of Ministers</li> <li>• Post of PM</li> <li>• Parliamentary Type of Govt.</li> <li>• Bicameral Parliament</li> <li>• Lower House more powerful</li> <li>• Council of Ministers responsible to Lower House</li> <li>• Speaker in Lok Sabha</li> </ul>
From U.S.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Written Constitution</li> <li>• Executive head of state known as President and his being the Supreme Commander of the Armed Forces</li> <li>• Vice- President as the ex-officio Chairman of Rajya Sabha</li> <li>• Fundamental Rights</li> <li>• Supreme Court</li> <li>• Provision of States</li> <li>• Independence of Judiciary and judicial review</li> <li>• Preamble</li> <li>• Removal of Supreme court and High court Judges</li> </ul>
From USSR	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fundamental Duties</li> <li>• Five year Plan</li> </ul>
From AUSTRALIA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Concurrent list</li> <li>• Language of the preamble</li> <li>• Provision regarding trade, commerce and intercourse</li> </ul>

From JAPAN	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Law on which the Supreme Court function</li> </ul>
From WEIMAR CONSTITUTION OF GERMANY	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Suspension of Fundamental Rights during the emergency</li> </ul>
From CANADA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Scheme of federation with a strong centre</li> <li>• Distribution of powers between centre and the states and placing. Residuary Powers with the centre</li> </ul>
From IRELAND	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Concept of Directive Principles of States Policy(Ireland borrowed it from SPAIN)</li> <li>• Method of election of President</li> <li>• Nomination of members in the Rajya Sabha by the President</li> </ul>